



★ VIRGINIA ★
DEPARTMENT *of* ELECTIONS

Candidate Bulletin

How to Run for Virginia House of Delegates, 77th District

Ballot Access Requirements for the
January 6, 2026, Special Election

Definitions

COMET – Electronic campaign finance filing system offered by the Department of Elections.

Incumbent – An officeholder seeking reelection to the same office.

Independent – an individual who is seeking to run in a General Election without running as a Republican or Democrat (may include a recognized party or no party)

Non-primary party candidate – an individual who is seeking the nomination of a political party by a means other than a primary

Political party – An organization that, at either of the two preceding statewide general elections, received at least 10 percent of the total vote cast for any statewide office filled in that election

Primary candidate – an individual who is seeking the nomination of a political party by running in a primary

Qualified voter – A person who is entitled to vote under the Virginia Constitution and is properly registered to vote (see [definition here](#))

Recognized political party – An organization that meets the requirements set out in Va. Code § [24.2-612](#)

Special Election – Any election that is held pursuant to law to fill a vacancy in office or to hold a referendum.

Va. Code – Virginia Code

VAC – Virginia Administrative Code

ELECT – The Virginia Department of Elections
1100 Bank Street, 1st Floor
Richmond, VA 23219

Key Icons



- Notes where to find information in the Code of Virginia or Virginia Administrative Code.



- Indicates beginning and/or ending deadlines for filing documents.



- Indicates information on where to file documents.



- Indicates additional information that may be helpful.

How candidates get on the ballot in VA

Follow these instructions to get on the ballot for the Virginia House of Delegates, 77th District on January 6, 2026.

Do you fulfill the basic qualifications to be a candidate? (Va. Code § [24.2-500](#))

- ☐ You are a citizen of the United States.
- ☐ You are at least 21 years of age or will be on or before January 6, 2026.
- ☐ You have been a resident of Virginia for one year immediately preceding the election.
- ☐ You are a resident of and registered voter in the Virginia House of Delegates district in which you are seeking office.

What, when, and where do I file?

[This table is a summary. Find more information below.](#)

	What do I need to file?	Notes or other information	Where do I file this form?	When does filing open?	What is the deadline to file?
1	Certificate of Candidate Qualification (General Assembly) ELECT-501(6) Va. Code §§ 24.2-501 24.2-503	Deemed to be filed by the deadline if mailed to ELECT on or before the deadline, postage prepaid by registered or certified mail. Receipt must show date mailed.	The Department of Elections 1100 Bank St, 1 st Floor Richmond, VA 23219.	Non-primary party and independent candidates: Tuesday, December 9, 2025	Monday, December 15, 2025
2	Statement of Economic Interest (SOEI) - General Assembly Va. Code §§ 24.2-502 24.2-503	Deemed to be filed by the deadline if mailed to ELECT on or before the deadline, postage prepaid by registered or certified mail. Receipt must show date mailed.	The Department of Elections	Non-primary party and independent candidates: Tuesday, December 9, 2025	Monday, December 15, 2025
3	Declaration of Candidacy SBE-505/520 Va. Code §§ 24.2-505 24.2-507	<p>Must be filed with your Petitions of Qualified Voters (4).</p> <p>Must be received by the deadline to be deemed timely.</p>	Independent candidates: The general registrar of your locality of residence.	<p><i>Non-primary party candidates are not required to file.</i></p> <p>Independent candidates: Tuesday, December 9, 2025</p>	<p>Monday, December 15, 2025</p>
4	Petitions of Qualified Voters ELECT-506/521 Va. Code §§ 24.2-506 24.2-507 Va. Admin Code 1 VAC 20-50-20 1 VAC 20-50-30	<p>Candidates may begin collecting signatures on December 9, 2025.</p> <p>Petition pages are not required to be filed all at the same time; you may file pages throughout the filing window. However, the first petition page filed must be filed with your Declaration of Candidacy (3).</p> <p>Must be received by the deadline to be deemed timely.</p>	Independent candidates: The general registrar of your locality of residence.	<p><i>Non-primary party candidates are not required to file.</i></p> <p>Independent candidates: Tuesday, December 9, 2025</p>	<p>Monday, December 15, 2025</p>

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5	Statement of Organization Va. Code §§ 24.2 Chapter 9.3 24.2-947.1	Not required for ballot access.	Electronically in COMET , then print two copies, sign them, and submit to: <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Virginia Department of Elections2. The general registrar of your locality of residence	Within 10 days of meeting specific conditions. See conditions listed below and in Va. Code § 24.2-947.1 .	
6	Campaign Finance Reports §§ 24.2 Chapter 9.3	Not required for ballot access.	Electronically in COMET	According to the schedule published by the Department of Elections.	

Follow these steps to file your candidacy:

1. Fill out and submit a [Certificate of Candidate Qualification \(ELECT-501\(6\)\)](#)



Reference:

- Virginia Code §§ [24.2-501](#) and [24.2-503](#)
- State Board of Elections [Policy 2019-001](#)



Non-primary party and independent candidates:

File starting **December 9, 2025.**

File ending **December 15, 2025.**

This form is deemed to be filed by the deadline if mailed to ELECT on or before the deadline, postage prepaid by registered or certified mail. Receipt must show date mailed. ELECT may request a scanned copy of the receipt.



Mail or deliver this form to: Virginia Department of Elections
1100 Bank Street, 1st Floor
Richmond, VA 23219



The campaign contact information provided on this form will be included in the candidate list posted on ELECT's [website](#).

2. Fill out and submit a [Statement of Economic Interests \(SOEI\) - General Assembly](#)



Reference:

- Virginia Code §§ [24.2-502](#) and [24.2-503](#).
- State Board of Elections [Policy 2019-001](#)



Non-primary party and independent candidates:

File starting **December 9, 2025.**

File ending **December 15, 2025.**

This form is deemed to be filed by the deadline if mailed to ELECT on or before the deadline, postage prepaid by registered or certified mail. Receipt must show date mailed. ELECT may request a scanned copy of the receipt.



Mail or deliver this form to: Virginia Department of Elections
1100 Bank Street, 1st Floor
Richmond, VA 23219



Contact the [Virginia Conflict of Interest and Ethics Advisory Council](#) for help with completing your SOEI form.

- Email: ethics@dls.virginia.gov
- Phone Number: 804-698-1848

3. Fill out and submit a [Declaration of Candidacy \(SBE-505/520\)](#).

*Non-primary party candidates **are not required to file.***



Reference:

- Virginia Code §§ [24.2-505](#), [24.2-507](#)
- State Board of Elections [Policy 2019-001](#)



Independent candidates:

File starting **December 9, 2025**.

File ending **December 15, 2025**.

The Declaration of Candidacy **must be filed with** your Petitions of Qualified Voters (4).

The form must be **received** by the applicable deadline listed above. A postmark or other mailing service timestamp does not qualify.



Independent candidates: Mail or deliver this form to the [general registrar](#) of your locality of residence

4. Collect petition signatures and submit [Petitions of Qualified Voters \(SBE-506/521\)](#).

*Non-primary party candidates **are not required to file.***



Reference:

- Virginia Code §§ [24.2-506](#), [24.2-507](#)
- Virginia Administrative Code [1 VAC 20-50-20](#) and [1 VAC 20-50-30](#).
- State Board of Elections [Policy 2019-001](#)



Independent candidates:

Collect signatures:

- File starting **December 9, 2025**.
- File ending **December 15, 2025**.

Submit pages:

- File starting **December 9, 2025**.
- File ending **December 15, 2025**.



Independent candidates: Mail or deliver petition pages to the [general registrar](#) of your locality of residence



For a candidate for:

**Number of petition signatures you need
from qualified voters**

The Virginia House of Delegates

125 signatures

Petition pages are not required to be filed all at the same time; you may file pages throughout the filing window. However, **the first petition page filed must be filed with your Declaration of Candidacy (3)**.

The pages must be **received** by the applicable deadline listed above. A postmark or other mailing service timestamp does not qualify.

Independent candidates:

May request notification of any problems that can be corrected before the filing deadline. Make this request by email to the Virginia Department of Elections at EA@Elections.Virginia.gov. ELECT will provide the requested information when able but cannot guarantee a timely response as it will be dependent on the processing of the petition pages.

If notified by ELECT that the required number of qualified voter signatures was not submitted, an appeal can be submitted to the State Board of Elections at EA@Elections.Virginia.gov. The appeal must be submitted **within 5 days** of the disqualification notice being issued. **You will need to prove that you have the correct number of signatures from qualified voters before the deadline.** Find more information in [1 VAC 20-50-30](#).

Things to remember about petitions:

Petition Pages must...

- Be on the Virginia Department of Elections [form](#). The form cannot be altered in any way.
- Be printed on one piece of paper, front and back. If the back is on a second piece of paper, the entire page (front and back) will be rendered invalid.
- Contain the signature, printed full name, and full registered residence address of each qualified voter and the date the voter signed. The last four (4) digits of the qualified voter's Social Security Number (SSN) would help in confirming the voter but is not required.

The petition circulator...

- Must be a legal resident of the United States.
- Cannot be a minor.
- Can be an individual who was convicted of a felony only if their voting rights are restored.
- Cannot be the circulator of the page on which they signed as a voter.
- Must sign the affidavit on each page they circulated in front of a notary.

When collecting your petition signatures, it is helpful to remember that...

- Because not all the people who sign petitions are qualified voters, ELECT recommends collecting at least 1 1/2 times the number of signatures required.
- Giving clear instructions on how a voter should fill out the page (provide all information in legible handwriting) will better the chances of a signature being accepted.
- [1VAC20-50-20](#) lists material omissions for petition signatures and pages. If your petition has a material omission, it may render the page or signature invalid.

The next two requirements relate to Campaign Finance accounts and reporting.

While these are not ballot access requirements, non-compliance will result in penalties and the inability to qualify for, perform the duties of, or receive a salary or emoluments from the office. Candidates who have run for office in previous years should contact ELECT's Campaign Finance Team (CampaignFinance@Elections.Virginia.gov) to ensure full compliance.

5. Fill out and submit a [Statement of Organization for a Candidate \(SOO\)](#).



Reference

- Virginia Code Title 24.2 [Chapter 9.3](#).
- Campaign Finance [Laws and Policies](#)



File within 10 days of performing one of the following:

- Accept a contribution.
- Spend any funds.
- Pay a filing fee.
- File a Certificate of Candidate Qualification.
- Appoint a campaign treasurer, campaign committee, or campaign depository.



Complete electronically in [COMET](#), print two copies, sign both, then mail or deliver according to the instructions in [COMET](#) to:

- The Virginia Department of Elections.
- The [general registrar](#) of your locality of residence.



Campaign finance filing requirements are not a requirement of ballot access.

If you do not comply with all campaign finance requirements:

- You will have to pay penalties.
- You will not be permitted to qualify for any office, enter upon the duties thereof, or receive any salary or emoluments therefrom.

6. Submit Campaign Finance Reports



Reference

- Virginia Code Title 24.2 [Chapter 9.3](#).
- Campaign Finance [Laws and Policies](#)



Submit reports according to the [schedule](#) published by the Virginia Department of Elections.



Complete electronically in [COMET](#).

How do I withdraw my candidacy?



Reference Virginia Code § [24.2-612.2](#)



A withdrawing candidate should submit their withdrawal notice with enough time before absentee voting commences to ensure their name is removed from the ballot.



Mail, deliver, or email to your local [General Registrar](#)'s Office. The General Registrar will notify other affected General Registrars and/or the Department of Elections, as appropriate.



To be withdrawn from the ballot you must submit a signed and notarized notice of withdrawal declaring your intent to withdraw from the election. Use the Department of Elections' [Candidate Withdrawal Form](#) (ELECT-612.2).

Qualified Independent Candidate that Wishes to be Recognized as a Third-Party Candidate on the Ballot

The following two letters must be filed:

1. A letter signed by the State Chair stating the following:
 - The group has been in existence for at least six months prior to the filing of its nominee.
 - The group has a state central committee composed of registered voters from each of Virginia's 11 congressional districts in continual existence for the six months prior to the filing of its nominee.
 - The group has a party plan and bylaws.
2. A letter signed by the State Chair and signed by the candidate stating the following:
 - The Chair certifies the candidate is the nominee of the party.
 - The candidate accepts the nomination of the party.



Reference Virginia Code § [24.2-613](#).



File starting **December 9, 2025**.

File ending **December 15, 2025**.



Mail, deliver, or email (ea@elections.virginia.gov) to the Department of Elections.



The Department of Elections recommends that the independent candidate provide this information to the State Chair of their party. This presumably will assure that the party will provide the nominee with what they need to file with the Department of Elections by the appropriate deadline.

General Disclaimer

The electronic version of this Candidate Bulletin can be found on the Department of Elections website:

<https://www.elections.virginia.gov/candidatepac-info/candidate-bulletins/index.html>

Candidates are responsible for complying with all current applicable local, state, and federal laws and regulations.

This Candidate Bulletin provides an overview of Virginia electoral requirements only. It does not purport to provide legal advice or binding statements of official policy. Rather, the Candidate Bulletin describes election law found in the Code of Virginia. Applicable laws and regulations are subject to change in content and interpretation.